

# HYPE metadata standard

⚠️ PAGE CONTENTS ARE WORK IN PROGRESS ⚠️

HYPE does formally not require any metadata to be saved along data contents in the various model files. In practice, it makes a modeller's life much easier to store metadata in a structured way along with the actual model files.

Below, we describe a best practice metadata standard in tabular format to be maintained along with the data files in a sub-directory `./meta` of a HYPE model set-up. Metadata tables are tab-separated text files with contents listed row-wise. Missing entries are denoted by NA, non-existing entries by empty strings and -9999 for numeric fields.

**Mandatory metadata** denoted in bold face (SMHI-internal requirement).

## metaQobs.txt

One metadata entry per time series in Qobs.txt, detailing data origins, gauge details, and data statistics. Time series can be composed from multiple sources, in this case, only the most important data source is referenced here along with a multi-source flag. Additional sources have to be documented by the modeller in the Qobs.txt pre-processing workflow.

Column name	Unit/Format	Description
<b>subid</b>	<i>Integer</i>	ID number for HYPE sub-basins. Links metadata entry to <a href="#">Qobs.txt</a> data file.
<b>country</b>	<i>Character</i>	Comma-separated country codes as defined in <a href="#">ISO_3166-1_alpha-2</a> .
<b>rivname_[cc]</b>	<i>Character</i>	River name with language code, as extracted from external metadata sources, e.g. <a href="#">naturalearthdata.com</a>
<b>licence</b>	<i>Integer</i>	Data licence under which the source data was shared/published as integer ID which relates to a licence table with full agreement details.
<b>src_name</b>	<i>Character</i>	Short name of the principal source data base incl. version number, if any. Data series in Qobs.txt can consist of merged data sources. In that case, the most important data source should be noted here, and additional data sources should be tracked in the relevant post-processing folders.
<b>src_statid</b>	<i>Character</i>	Station ID used in the principal source data base (type character to allow for alphanumeric source IDs).
<b>src_statname</b>	<i>Character</i>	Station name as given in source data base.
<b>src_rivname</b>	<i>Character</i>	River name, as given in source data base
<b>multisource</b>	<i>Logical</i>	TRUE/FALSE flag to indicate if multiple data sources were used for time series.
<b>src_uarea</b>	<i>km<sup>2</sup></i>	Upstream area as provided in principal source data base.
<b>src_xcoord</b>	<i>Float</i>	Source data base coordinates, geographic coordinates in decimal notation.
<b>src_ycoord</b>	<i>Float</i>	

Column name	Unit/Format	Description
src_epsg	<i>Integer</i>	EPSG code of the source coordinates, as listed on e.g. <a href="https://spatialreference.org">spatialreference.org</a>
adj_xcoord	<i>Float</i>	Adjusted coordinates, i.e. most probable location on the river. Source coordinates can e.g. indicate gauge hut position, lack detail in decimals, or be plainly wrong.
adj_ycoord	<i>Float</i>	Adjusted coordinates are the accepted coordinates after quality control. 🛠️ <b>Fix Me!</b> ARE THESE ALWAYS IN THE SAME COORDINATE SYSTEM AS THE SOURCE COORDINATES?
mod_xcoord	<i>Float</i>	Model coordinates, most often the relevant SUBID outlet location.
mod_ycoord	<i>Float</i>	
hype_station_id	<i>Integer</i>	Model-internal unique station ID, if used in the within the HYPE set-up (can be useful in large model set-ups with multiple-source observations).
hype_uarea	<i>km<sup>2</sup></i>	Upstream area of sub-basin.
start_date	<i>YYYYMMDD[HH:MM]</i>	
"end_date"	<i>YYYYMMDD[HH:MM]</i>	
"resolution"	<i>Character</i>	Keyword, <i>day, month, hour</i> .
missing	<i>Integer</i>	Number of days/month/hours with missing data between start and end date.
missing_YYYY_YYYY	<i>Integer</i>	Number of days/month/hours with missing data for a focus period (e.g. for calibration).
regulation	<i>Logical</i>	Evidence of upstream regulation in the station's hydrograph.

## metaXobs\_[variable].txt

Column name	Unit/Format	Description

## metaGeoData.txt

Column name	Unit/Format	Description